INSTRUCTION TO AUTHORS

CARAKA TANI: *Journal of Sustainable Agriculture*, covers research in the following areas: plant sciences, agronomy, horticultural, plant breeding, soil-plant sciences, pest or disease-plant sciences, animal husbandry, food technology science, and also agricultural extension and communication. The journal also welcomes papers on other related topics provided that such topics are within the context of the broader multi-disciplinary scope of Sustainable Agriculture.

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Letter of manuscript submission will be automatically sent to the authors by Email. The process of the manuscript could be monitored through OJS. Manuscripts will go through the double-blind peer review and editorial review before accepted for publication. Should you have any further questions, please do not hesitate to contact us in this e-mail carakatani@mail.uns.ac.id.

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Submission of an article implies that the work described has not been published previously (except in the form of an abstract or as part of a published lecture or academic thesis), that it is not under consideration for publication elsewhere. The manuscript should be approved by all authors and tacitly or explicitly by the responsible authorities where the work was carried out. To verify originality, your article may be checked by the originality detection software turnitin or plagiarism checker.

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Authors must follow guide for authors strictly, failing which the manuscripts would be rejected without review. Editors reserve the right to adjust the style to certain standards of uniformity.

Follow this order when typing manuscripts: Title, Authors, Affiliations, Abstract, Keywords, Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results and Discussion, Conclusions, Acknowledgements, References.

1. The manuscript is written in 11 point Times New Roman font 1.5 space in the A4 paper, wide (2.5 cm) margins on white paper. Ensure that each new paragraph is clearly indicated.
2. The following word processor file formats are acceptable for the main manuscript document for all: Microsoft Word (DOC, DOCX) and Rich Text Format (RTF) with size not more than 8MB.
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   A concise and factual abstract is required. Each paper should be provided with an abstract of about 150-250 words. The abstract should state briefly the purpose of the research, the principal results and major conclusions. An abstract is often presented separately from the article, so it must be able to stand alone. The abstract must be integrated and independent which is consist of introduction and purpose, methods, results, conclusion, and suggestion. However, the abstract should be written as a single paragraph without these headers. For this reason, References should be avoided. Also, non-standard or uncommon abbreviations should be avoided, but if essential they must be defined at their first mention in the abstract itself. The abstract must be written using 150 until 250 words which have no reference and accompanied keywords.

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3. **Introduction**
   The Introduction section should explain:
   a. The background to the study
   b. The aims
   c. A summary of the existing literature
   d. The reason why the study was necessary
   e. As you compose the introduction, think of readers who are not experts in this field.
   Introduction must be written using 750 until 1000 words.

4. **Materials and Methods**
   The methods section should include:
   a. Specify the time and place of study in the first section.
   b. The aim, design, and setting of the study.
   c. The characteristics of participants or description of materials.
   d. A clear description of all processes and methodologies employed. Generic names should generally be used. When proprietary brands are used in research, include the brand names in parentheses.
   e. The type of statistical analysis used, including a power calculation if appropriate.
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   Materials and methods should give reproducible experiment to the readers and must be written using 400 to 600 words.
5. Results and Discussions
Result and discussion must be written in the same part. They should be presented continuously start from the main result to the supporting results and equipped with a discussion. Unit of measurement used should follow the prevailing international system. All figures and tables should be active and editable by an editor. The discussion should explore the significance of the results of the work. Please highlight differences between your results or findings and the previous publications by other researchers.

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Conclusions should only answer the objectives of the research. The conclusion should be explained clearly. Suggestion placed after conclusion contains a recommendation on the research done or an input that can be used directly by the consumer. Conclusions and suggestions should be written less than 100 words and should be written in a paragraph.

7. Acknowledgements (If any)
Recognize those who helped in the research, especially funding supporter of your research. Name the person to help you work.

8. References
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**Dissertation or Thesis**

**Web**

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